

## **Connective Contour™: aumento del volumen y del área de contacto de los tejidos blandos**

Una de las características básicas del Astra Tech BioManagement Complex™ es el Connective Contour™. Este contorno único incrementa el volumen y la zona de contacto del tejido blando, y se crea al conectar el pilar al implante. Este diseño forma parte del Astra Tech Implant System™ desde 1985, por lo que toda la documentación clínica disponible sobre los implantes Astra Tech incluye resultados sobre esta característica básica. Esta revisión se centra en la documentación que evalúa el tejido periimplantario ya que obtener un buen resultado a nivel de tejidos blandos es esencial para la estética a largo plazo.

El tejido blando periimplantario está en contacto directo con el Connective Contour<sup>1-3</sup> y como resultado de la habilidad de soportar cargas y movimientos externos se consigue una elevada estabilidad mecánica de este tejido. El aumento del volumen de tejido blando conlleva una reducción de la translucencia en vestibular con lo que se mejora la estética. Otro beneficio del Connective Contour es la habilidad del tejido blando periimplantario formado para sellar y proteger el hueso marginal<sup>2</sup>.

La anchura sugerida del tejido blando periimplantario (es decir, el espacio biológico) es de unos 3 mm, incluyendo el epitelio de unión, que requiere hasta 2 mm<sup>1,4-9</sup>. El diseño del Connective Contour permite el establecimiento de un espacio biológico sano, requisito previo para un hueso marginal estable\*. Varios estudios clínicos con el Astra Tech Implant System reportan buenos resultados estéticos y satisfacción de los pacientes<sup>10-28</sup>. Mediante una cuidadosa selección de los pilares se puede conseguir una estética excelente y mantenida, incluyendo una estable o incluso aumentada dimensión de los tejidos blandos y de la altura de papilas<sup>10-19, 21, 28-36</sup>.

\*Para más información sobre la literatura relativa al mantenimiento de los niveles de hueso marginal con el Astra Tech Implant System, consulte la revisión científica sobre mantenimiento de hueso marginal.

## Referencias

Se pueden pedir separatas de los artículos acompañados por un ID No.  
Para leer más revisiones científicas, visite: [www.astratechdental.es](http://www.astratechdental.es)

1. Abrahamsson I, Berglundh T, Wennström J, Lindhe J. The peri-implant hard and soft tissues at different implant systems. A comparative study in the dog. *Clin Oral Implants Res* 1996;7(3):212-19.
2. Moon IS, Berglundh T, Abrahamsson I, Linder E, Lindhe J. The barrier between the keratinized mucosa and the dental implant. An experimental study in the dog. *J Clin Periodontol* 1999;26(10):658-63. ID No. 75158
3. Welander M, Abrahamsson I, Berglundh T. The mucosal barrier at implant abutments of different materials. *Clin Oral Implants Res* 2008;19(7):635-41.
4. Abrahamsson I, Berglundh T. Tissue characteristics at microthreaded implants: an experimental study in dogs. *Clin Impl Dent Rel Res* 2006;8(3):107-13. ID No. 78779
5. Abrahamsson I, Berglundh T, Moon IS, Lindhe J. Peri-implant tissues at submerged and non-submerged titanium implants. *J Clin Periodontol* 1999;26(9):600-7. ID No. 75160
6. Abrahamsson I, Berglundh T, Sekino S, Lindhe J. Tissue reactions to abutment shift: an experimental study in dogs. *Clin Impl Dent Rel Res* 2003;5(2):82-8. ID No. 79027
7. Collaert B, De Bruyn H. Early loading of four or five Astra Tech fixtures with a fixed cross-arch restoration in the mandible. *Clin Impl Dent Rel Res* 2002;4(3):133-5. ID No. 78384
8. Lee DW, Park KH, Moon IS. Dimension of interproximal soft tissue between adjacent implants in two distinctive implant systems. *J Periodontol* 2006;77(6):1080-4.
9. de Sanctis M, Vignoletti F, Discepoli N, Munoz F, Sanz M. Immediate implants at fresh extraction sockets: an experimental study in the beagle dog comparing four different implant systems. Soft tissue findings. *J Clin Periodontol* 2010;37(8):769-76.
10. Cooper LF, Felton DA, Kugelberg CF, et al. A multicenter 12-month evaluation of single-tooth implants restored 3 weeks after 1-stage surgery. *Int J Oral Maxillofac Implants* 2001;16(2):182-92. ID No. 75410
11. Cooper LF, Ellner S, Moriarty J, et al. Three-year evaluation of single-tooth implants restored 3 weeks after 1-stage surgery. *Int J Oral Maxillofac Implants* 2007;22(5):791-800. ID No. 78988
12. De Kok IJ, Chang SS, Moriarty JD, Cooper LF. A retrospective analysis of peri-implant tissue responses at immediate load/provisionalized microthreaded implants. *Int J Oral Maxillofac Implants* 2006;21(3):405-12. ID No. 78727
13. Cooper LF, Moriarty JD, Guckes AD, et al. Five-year prospective evaluation of mandibular overdentures retained by two microthreaded, TiOblast nonsplinted implants and retentive ball anchors. *Int J Oral Maxillofac Implants* 2008;23(4):696-704.
14. Gottfredsen K. A 5-year prospective study of single-tooth replacements supported by the Astra Tech implant: a pilot study. *Clin Impl Dent Rel Res* 2004;6(1):1-8. ID No. 78273
15. Palmer RM, Farkondeh N, Palmer PJ, Wilson RF. Astra Tech single-tooth implants: an audit of patient satisfaction and soft tissue form. *J Clin Periodontol* 2007;34(7):633-8. ID No. 78941
16. Lops D, Chiapasco M, Rossi A, Bressan E, Romeo E. Incidence of inter-proximal papilla between a tooth and an adjacent immediate implant placed into a fresh extraction socket: 1-year prospective study. *Clin Oral Implants Res* 2008;19(11):1135-40. ID No. 79132
17. Valentini P, Abensur D, Albertini JF, Rocchesani M. Immediate provisionalization of single extraction-site implants in the esthetic zone: a clinical evaluation. *Int J Periodontics Rest Dent* 2010;30(1):41-51.
18. Stanford CM, Wagner W, Rodriguez YBR, et al. Evaluation of the effectiveness of dental implant therapy in a practice-based network (FOCUS). *Int J Oral Maxillofac Implants* 2010;25(2):367-73.
19. Lee DW, Huh JK, Park KH, et al. Comparison of interproximal soft tissue height for single implants and contra-lateral natural teeth. *Clin Oral Implants Res* 2009;20(12):1320-25.
20. Raes F, Cooper LF, Tarrida LG, Vandromme H, De Bruyn H. A case-control study assessing oral-health-related quality of life after immediately loaded single implants in healed alveolar ridges or extraction sockets. *Clin Oral Implants Res* 2011;E-pub April 19, 2011 doi: 10.1111/j.1600-0501.2011.02178.x.
21. Raes F, Cosyn J, Crommelinck E, Coessens P, De Bruyn H. Immediate and conventional single implant treatment in the anterior maxilla: 1-year results of a case series on hard and soft tissue response and aesthetics. *J Clin Periodontol* 2011;38(4):385-94.
22. Dierens M, Collaert B, Deschepper E, et al. Patient-centered outcome of immediately loaded implants in the rehabilitation of fully edentulous jaws. *Clin Oral Implants Res* 2009;20(10):1070-77.
23. Hosseini M, Gottfredsen K. A feasible, aesthetic quality evaluation of implant-supported single crowns: an analysis of validity and reliability. *Clin Oral Implants Res* 2012;23(4):453-8.
24. Erkapers M, Ekstrand K, Baer RA, Toljanic JA, Thor A. Patient satisfaction following dental implant treatment with immediate loading in the edentulous atrophic maxilla. *Int J Oral Maxillofac Implants* 2011;26(2):356-64.
25. Ponsi J, Lahti S, Rissanen H, Oikarinen K. Change in subjective oral health after single dental implant treatment. *Int J Oral Maxillofac Implants* 2011;26(3):571-77.
26. Rismanchian M, Fazel A, Rakhshan V, Eblaghian G. One-year clinical and radiographic assessment of fluoride-enhanced implants on immediate non-functional loading in posterior maxilla and mandible: a pilot prospective clinical series study. *Clin Oral Implants Res* 2011;22(12):1440-5.
27. Tsuda H, Rungcharassaeng K, Kan JY, et al. Peri-implant Tissue Response Following Connective Tissue and Bone Grafting in Conjunction with Immediate Single-Tooth Replacement in the Esthetic Zone: A Case Series. *Int J Oral Maxillofac Implants* 2011;26(2):427-36.
28. Mertens C, Steveling HG. Early and immediate loading of titanium implants with fluoride-modified surfaces: results of 5-year prospective study. *Clin Oral Implants Res* 2011;22(12):1354-60.
29. Palmer RM, Palmer PJ, Smith BJ. A 5-year prospective study of Astra single tooth implants. *Clin Oral Implants Res* 2000;11(2):179-82. ID No. 75352
30. Donati M, La Scala V, Billi M, et al. Immediate functional loading of implants in single tooth replacement: a prospective clinical multicenter study. *Clin Oral Implants Res* 2008;19(8):740-48. ID No. 79065
31. DeAngelo SJ, Kumar PS, Beck FM, Tatakis DN, Leblebiciglu B. Early soft tissue healing around one-stage dental implants: clinical and microbiologic parameters. *J Periodontol* 2007;78(10):1878-86.
32. Nisapakultorn K, Suphanantachat S, Silkosessak O, Rattanamongkolgul S. Factors affecting soft tissue level around anterior maxillary single-tooth implants. *Clin Oral Implants Res* 2010;21(6):662-70.
33. Cooper LF, Raes F, Reside GJ, et al. Comparison of radiographic and clinical outcomes following immediate provisionalization of single-tooth dental implants placed in healed alveolar ridges and extraction sockets. *Int J Oral Maxillofac Implants* 2010;25(6):1222-32.
34. Kwon HJ, Lee DW, Park KH, Kim CK, Moon IS. Influence of the tooth- and implant-side marginal bone level on the interproximal papilla dimension in a single implant with a microthread, conical seal, and platform-switched design. *J Periodontol* 2009;80(9):1541-7.
35. Lops D, Mosca D, Muller A, et al. Management of peri-implant soft tissues between tooth and adjacent immediate implant placed into fresh extraction single socket: a one-year prospective study on two different types of implant-abutment connection design. *Minerva Stomatol* 2011;60(9):403-15.
36. Koutouzis T, Koutouzis G, Tomasi C, Lundgren T. Immediate loading of implants placed with the osteotome technique: One-year prospective case series. *J Periodontol* 2011;82(11):1556-62.

