Documentación sobre carga temprana e inmediata
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Carga temprana e inmediata

El protocolo de carga temprana hace referencia a una restauración provisional o definitiva sobre implantes, previa a los tiempos convencionales de carga, pero posterior al tiempo considerado de carga inmediata [1, 2].

Varios estudios clínicos sobre implantes Astra Tech con un intervalo de seguimiento de entre 1 y 5 años reflejan unos buenos resultados clínicos con índices de supervivencia próximos al 100% en situaciones de carga temprana de restauraciones unitarias [3–8], parciales o totales [9–15], tanto en localizaciones anteriores como posteriores, del maxilar superior y de la mandíbula [4, 11, 16, 17]. Los resultados publicados de un estudio a 1 año de seguimiento sobre implantes colocados en alveolos postextracción, cargados de forma temprana, demuestran unos resultados predecibles [8, 18]. Se aprecia una alta satisfacción por parte de los pacientes en casos de protocolo de carga temprana [11, 19, 20]. Además, estudios prospectivos a 1 y 5 años que evalúan la carga temprana de los implantes OsseoSpeed™, muestran un buen mantenimiento de los niveles de hueso marginal, con una pérdida media inferior a 0,3 mm [21–24].

La carga inmediata hace referencia a situaciones en las que la colocación de los implantes y la carga se realizan en la misma visita o dentro de las primeras 48 horas [1, 2], y ofrece una serie de potenciales ventajas, como pueden ser, la reducción del número de procedimientos quirúrgicos y una solución estética en menos de 48 horas.

Varios estudios clínicos sobre el Astra Tech Implant System™ demuestran unos resultados seguros y predecibles utilizando un protocolo quirúrgico de una sola fase junto con carga inmediata [25–43]. Estos estudios cubren diferentes localizaciones e indicaciones: maxilar y mandíbula [25, 28, 29, 39, 41–44], maxilares atróficos [27, 40, 45], restauraciones unitarias [25, 31, 37], rehabilitaciones totales fijas [26, 28, 29, 32, 33] y colocación inmediata de implantes en alveolos postextracción [34, 46–53]. Los resultados de los estudios prospectivos a 1, 2 y 5 años que evalúan los implantes OsseoSpeed muestran un mantenimiento de los niveles de hueso marginal con una pérdida media inferior a 0,3 mm, aplicando carga inmediata funcional mediante diferentes técnicas quirúrgicas [31, 54–56].

Referencias

Se pueden pedir separatas de los artículos acompañados por un ID No.
Para leer más revisiones científicas, visite: www.astratechdental.es

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